

### Basic Life Support, AED and Anaphylaxis for General Practitioners, Dentists, Nurses and Practice Staff

Sirius Business Services Ltd

www.sirius-business-services.co.uk

Tel 01305 769969

info@sirius-business-services.co.uk

Whatever your First Aid, Fire Safety or Health & Safety requirement, we are here to help you.

There is a degree of flexibility in all course programmes to allow us to accommodate any specific requirements you may have.

Please contact us for further information.

This course is delivered in accordance with the UK Resuscitation Council Guideline 2010 and European Resuscitation Council guidelines 2010.



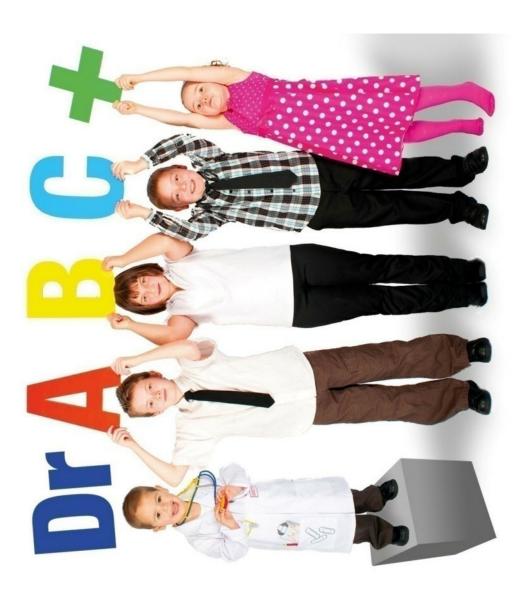
## Primary survey

R esponse D anger

Shout for help

**B** reathing A irway

C PR for a non-breathing casualty



# Recovery position

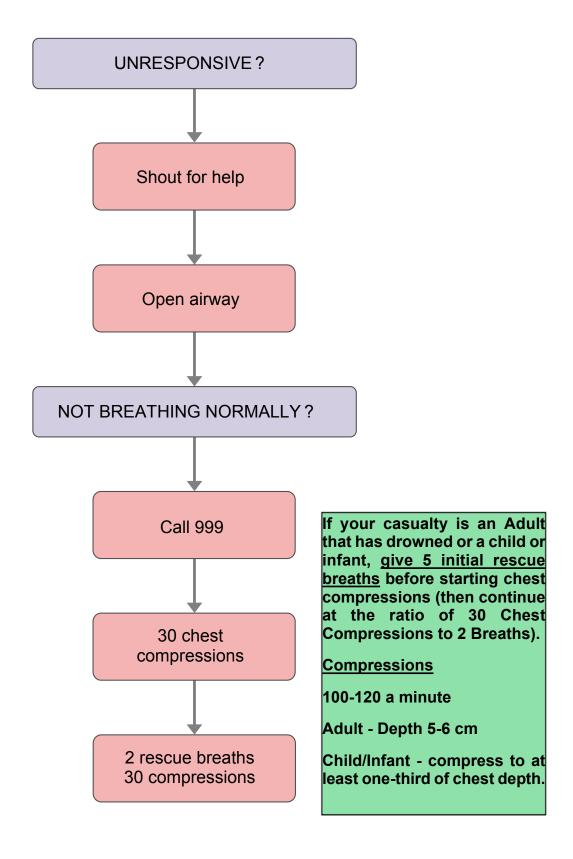




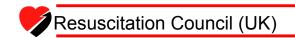




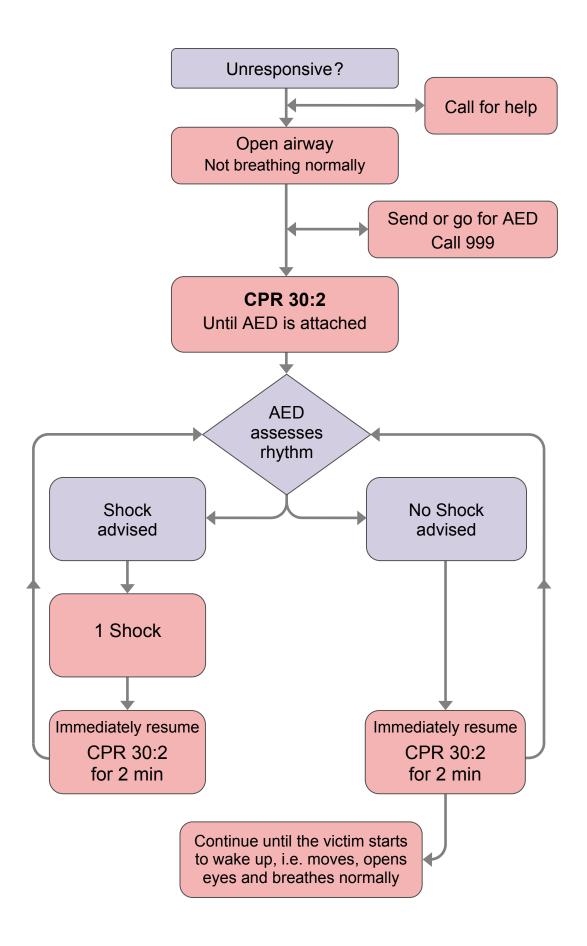
### **Adult Basic Life Support**

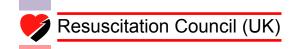






### **AED Algorithm**





### **Anaphylactic reactions Initial Treatment**

### **Anaphylactic reaction?**

Airway, Breathing, Circulation, Disability, Exposure

### Diagnosis - look for:

- Acute onset of illness
- Life-threatening Airway and/or Breathing and/or Circulation problems
- And usually skin changes
  - Call for help
  - Lie patient flat
  - Raise patient's legs (if breathing not impaired)

Intramuscular Adrenaline<sup>2</sup>

### 1 Life-threatening problems:

Airway: swelling, hoarseness, stridor

**Breathing:** rapid breathing, wheeze, fatigue, cyanosis, SpO<sub>2</sub> < 92%, confusion

Circulation: pale, clammy, low blood pressure, faintness, drowsy/coma

### <sup>2</sup> Intramuscular Adrenaline

IM doses of 1:1000 adrenaline (repeat after 5 min if no better)

Adult 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL)
 Child more than 12 years: 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL)
 Child 6 -12 years: 300 micrograms IM (0.3 mL)
 Child less than 6 years: 150 micrograms IM (0.15 mL)

March 2008



### Anaphylaxis algorithm

### **Anaphylactic reaction?**

### Airway, Breathing, Circulation, Disability, Exposure

### Diagnosis - look for:

- Acute onset of illness
- Life-threatening Airway and/or Breathing and/or Circulation problems
- And usually skin changes
  - Call for help
  - Lie patient flat
  - Raise patient's legs

### Adrenaline 2

### When skills and equipment available:

- Establish airway
- High flow oxygen
- IV fluid challenge 3
- Chlorphenamine
- Hydrocortisone

### **Monitor:**

- Pulse oximetry
- ECG
- Blood pressure

### 1 Life-threatening problems:

Adult or child more than 12 years

Child 6 - 12 years

Airway: swelling, hoarseness, stridor

Breathing: rapid breathing, wheeze, fatigue, cyanosis, SpO<sub>2</sub> < 92%, confusion

Circulation: pale, clammy, low blood pressure, faintness, drowsy/coma

### 2 Adrenaline (give IM unless experienced with IV adrenaline) IM doses of 1:1000 adrenaline (repeat after 5 min if no better)

Adult 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL)

 Child more than 12 years: 500 micrograms IM (0.5 mL) • Child 6 -12 years: 300 micrograms IM (0.3 mL)

 Child less than 6 years: 150 micrograms IM (0.15 mL)

Adrenaline IV to be given only by experienced specialists Titrate: Adults 50 micrograms; Children 1 microgram/kg

### 3 IV fluid challenge:

Adult - 500 - 1000 mL Child - crystalloid 20 mL/kg

Stop IV colloid if this might be the cause of anaphylaxis

25 mg

### 4 Chlorphenamine

<sup>5</sup> Hydrocortisone (IM or slow IV) (IM or slow IV) 10 mg 200 mg 100 mg 5 mg 50 mg

Child 6 months to 6 years 2.5 mg Child less than 6 months 250 micrograms/kg

March 2008

### **More Information Available at:**

### **Resuscitation Guidelines 2010**

http://www.resus.org.uk/pages/guide.htm

### **Anaphylaxis**

http://www.resus.org.uk/pages/reaction.pdf

http://www.anaphylaxis.org.uk/

We hope you have found your training session useful and informative. We are able to offer a range of other training courses and services, some of which are listed below:

### **Training**

Level 2 Emergency First Aid at Work (1 DAY)

Level 3 First Aid at Work (3 Day) and Requals
Level 2 Activity First Aid, Level 2 Paediatric First Aid
Basic First Aid, AED Training
Medical Gasses Training
Fire Marshal/Fire Warden, Level 2 Fire Safety
Fire Extinguisher (including live fire)
Level 2 Health & Safety, Level 3 Health & Safety
Level 2 Manual Handling
Postal Bombs and Telephone Bomb Threats

### **Documentation, Advice and Support**

Bespoke Health & Safety, First Aid and Fire Safety Training

Health & Safety Policies, Manuals and Procedures
Risk Assessments, Fire Risk Assessments
Manual Handling, COSHH and DSE Assessments
Safety Inspections and Audits, Accident Investigations
24/7 Online support system, Support contracts

For more information on any of the above
Tel 01305 769969
www.sirius-business-services.co.uk





